

"Luella Miller" (1902) by Mary Wilkins Freeman

Close to the village street stood the one-story house in which Luella Miller, who had an evil name in the village, had dwelt. She had been dead for years, yet there were those in the village who, in spite of the clearer light which comes on a vantage-point from a long-past danger, half believed in the tale which they had heard from their childhood. In their hearts, although they scarcely would have owned it, was a survival of the wild horror and frenzied fear of their ancestors who had dwelt in the same age with Luella Miller. Young people even would stare with a shudder at the old house as they passed, and children never played around it as was their wont around an untenanted building. Not a window in the old Miller house was broken: the panes reflected the morning sunlight in patches of emerald and blue, and the latch of the sagging front door was never lifted, although no bolt secured it.

Since Luella Miller had been carried out of it, the house had had no tenant except one friendless old soul who had no choice between that and the far-off shelter of the open sky. This old woman, who had survived her kindred and friends, lived in the house one week, then one morning no smoke came out of the chimney, and a body of neighbours, a score strong, entered and found her dead in her bed. There were dark whispers as to the cause of her death, and there were those who testified to an expression of fear so exalted that it showed forth the state of the departing soul upon the dead face. The old woman had been hale and hearty when she entered the house, and in seven days she was dead; it seemed that she had fallen a victim to some uncanny power. The minister talked in the pulpit with covert severity against the sin of superstition; still the belief prevailed. Not a soul in the village but would have chosen the almshouse rather than that dwelling. No vagrant, if he heard the tale, would seek shelter beneath that old roof, unhallowed by nearly half a century of superstitious fear.

There was only one person in the village who had actually known Luella Miller. That person was a woman well over eighty, but a marvel of vitality and unextinct youth. Straight as an arrow, with the spring of one recently let loose from the bow of life, she moved about the streets, and she always went to church, rain or shine. She had never married, and had lived alone for years in a house across the road from Luella Miller's. This woman had none of the garrulousness of age, but never in all her life had she ever held her tongue for any will save her own, and she never spared the truth when she essayed to present it. She it was who bore testimony to the life, evil, though possibly wittingly or designedly so, of Luella Miller, and to her personal appearance. When this old woman spoke—and she had the gift of description, although her thoughts were clothed in the rude vernacular of her native village—one could seem to see Luella Miller as she had really looked. According to this woman, Lydia Anderson by name, Luella Miller had been a beauty of a type rather unusual in New England. She had been a slight, pliant sort of creature, as ready with a strong yielding to fate and as unbreakable as a willow. She had glimmering lengths of straight, fair hair, which she wore softly looped round a long, lovely face. She had blue eyes full of soft pleading, little slender, clinging hands, and a wonderful grace of motion and attitude.

"Luella Miller used to sit in a way nobody else could if they sat up and studied a week of Sundays," said Lydia Anderson, "and it was a sight to see her walk. If one of them willows over there on the edge of the brook could start up and get its roots free of the ground, and move off, it would go just the way Luella Miller used to. She had a green shot silk she used to wear, too, and a hat with green ribbon streamers, and a lace veil blowing across her face and out sideways, and a green ribbon flyin' from her waist. That was what she came out bride in when she married Erastus Miller. Her name before she was married was Hill. There was always a sight of "l's" in her name, married or single. Erastus Miller was good lookin', too, better lookin' than Luella. Sometimes I used to think that Luella wa'n't so handsome after all. Erastus just about worshiped her. I used to know him pretty well. He lived next door to me, and we went to school together. Folks used to say he was waitin' on me, but he wa'n't. I never thought he was except once or twice when he said things that some girls might have suspected meant somethin'. That was before Luella came here to teach the district school. It was funny how she came to get it, for folks said she hadn't any education, and that one of the big girls, Lottie Henderson, used to do

all the teachin' for her, while she sat back and did embroidery work on a cambric pocket-handkerchief. Lottie Henderson was a real smart girl, a splendid scholar, and she just set her eyes by Luella, as all the girls did. Lottie would have made a real smart woman, but she died when Luella had been here about a year—just faded away and died: nobody knew what ailed her. She dragged herself to that schoolhouse and helped Luella teach till the very last minute. The committee all knew how Luella didn't do much of the work herself, but they winked at it. It wa'n't long after Lottie died that Erastus married her. I always thought he hurried it up because she wa'n't fit to teach. One of the big boys used to help her after Lottie died, but he hadn't much government, and the school didn't do very well, and Luella might have had to give it up, for the committee couldn't have shut their eyes to things much longer. The boy that helped her was a real honest, innocent sort of fellow, and he was a good scholar, too. Folks said he overstudied, and that was the reason he was took crazy the year after Luella married, but I don't know. And I don't know what made Erastus Miller go into consumption of the blood the year after he was married: consumption wa'n't in his family. He just grew weaker and weaker, and went almost bent double when he tried to wait on Luella, and he spoke feeble, like an old man. He worked terrible hard till the last trying to save up a little to leave Luella. I've seen him out in the worst storms on a wood-sled—he used to cut and sell wood—and he was hunched up on top lookin' more dead than alive. Once I couldn't stand it: I went over and helped him pitch some wood on the cart—I was always strong in my arms. I wouldn't stop for all he told me to, and I guess he was glad enough for the help. That was only a week before he died. He fell on the kitchen floor while he was gettin' breakfast. He always got the breakfast and let Luella lay abed. He did all the sweepin' and the washin' and the ironin' and most of the cookin'. He couldn't bear to have Luella lift her finger, and she let him do for her. She lived like a queen for all the work she did. She didn't even do her sewin'. She said it made her shoulder ache to sew, and poor Erastus's sister Lily used to do all her sewin'. She wa'n't able to, either; she was never strong in her back, but she did it beautifully. She had to, to suit Luella, she was so dreadful particular. I never saw anythin' like the hemstitchin' that Lily Miller did for Luella. She made all Luella's weddin' outfit, and that green silk dress, after Maria Babbit cut it. Maria she cut it for nothin', and she did a lot more cuttin' and fittin' for nothin' for Luella, too. Lily Miller went to live with Luella after Erastus died. She gave up her home, though she was real attached to it and wa'n't a mite afraid to stay alone. She rented it and she went to live with Luella right away after the funeral."

Then this old woman, Lydia Anderson, who remembered Luella Miller, would go on to relate the story of Lily Miller. It seemed that on the removal of Lily Miller to the house of her dead brother, to live with his widow, the village people first began to talk. This Lily Miller had been hardly past her first youth, and a most **robust** and blooming woman, rosy-cheeked, with curls of strong, black hair overshadowing round, candid temples and bright dark eyes. It was not six months after she had taken up her residence with her sister-in-law that her rosy colour faded and her pretty curves became wan hollows. White shadows began to show in the black rings of her hair, and the light died out of her eyes, her features sharpened, and there were pathetic lines at her mouth, which yet wore always an expression of utter sweetness and even happiness. She was devoted to her sister; there was no doubt that she loved her with her whole heart, and was perfectly content in her service. It was her sole anxiety lest she should die and leave her alone.

"The way Lily Miller used to talk about Luella was enough to make you mad and enough to make you cry," said Lydia Anderson. "I've been in there sometimes toward the last when she was too feeble to cook and carried her some blanc-mange or custard—somethin' I thought she might relish, and she'd thank me, and when I asked her how she was, say she felt better than she did yesterday, and asked me if I didn't think she looked better, dreadful pitiful, and say poor Luella had an awful time takin' care of her and doin' the work—she wa'n't strong enough to do anythin'—when all the time Luella wa'n't liftin' her finger and poor Lily didn't get any care except what the neighbours gave her, and Luella eat up everythin' that was carried in for Lily. I had it real straight that she did. Luella used to just sit and cry and do nothin'. She did act real fond of Lily, and she pined away considerable, too. There was those that thought she'd go into a decline herself. But after Lily died, her Aunt Abby Mixter

came, and then Luella picked up and grew as fat and rosy as ever. But poor Aunt Abby begun to droop just the way Lily had, and I guess somebody wrote to her married daughter, Mrs. Sam Abbot, who lived in Barre, for she wrote her mother that she must leave right away and come and make her a visit, but Aunt Abby wouldn't go. I can see her now. She was a real good-lookin' woman, tall and large, with a big, square face and a high forehead that looked of itself kind of benevolent and good. She just tended out on Luella as if she had been a baby, and when her married daughter sent for her she wouldn't stir one inch. She'd always thought a lot of her daughter, too, but she said Luella needed her and her married daughter didn't. Her daughter kept writin' and writin', but it didn't do any good. Finally she came, and when she saw how bad her mother looked, she broke down and cried and all but went on her knees to have her come away. She spoke her mind out to Luella, too. She told her that she'd killed her husband and everybody that had anythin' to do with her, and she'd thank her to leave her mother alone. Luella went into hysterics, and Aunt Abby was so frightened that she called me after her daughter went. Mrs. Sam Abbot she went away fairly cryin' out loud in the buggy, the neighbours heard her, and well she might, for she never saw her mother again alive. I went in that night when Aunt Abby called for me, standin' in the door with her little green-checked shawl over her head. I can see her now. 'Do come over here, Miss Anderson,' she sung out, kind of gasping for breath. I didn't stop for anythin'. I put over as fast as I could, and when I got there, there was Luella laughin' and cryin' all together, and Aunt Abby trying to hush her, and all the time she herself was white as a sheet and shakin' so she could hardly stand. 'For the land sakes, Mrs. Mixter,' says I, 'you look worse than she does. You ain't fit to be up out of your bed.'

"Oh, there ain't anythin' the matter with me,' says she. Then she went on talkin' to Luella. 'There, there, don't, don't, poor little lamb,' says she. 'Aunt Abby is here. She ain't goin' away and leave you. Don't, poor little lamb.' 'Do leave her with me, Mrs. Mixter, and you get back to bed,' says I, for Aunt Abby had been layin' down considerable lately, though somehow she contrived to do the work.

"I'm well enough,' says she. 'Don't you think she had better have the doctor, Miss Anderson?'

"The doctor,' says I, 'I think YOU had better have the doctor. I think you need him much worse than some folks I could mention.' And I looked right straight at Luella Miller laughin' and cryin' and goin' on as if she was the centre of all creation. All the time she was actin' so—seemed as if she was too sick to sense anythin'—she was keepin' a sharp lookout as to how we took it out of the corner of one eye. I see her. You could never cheat me about Luella Miller. Finally I got real mad and I run home and I got a bottle of valerian I had, and I poured some boilin' hot water on a handful of catnip, and I mixed up that catnip tea with most half a wineglass of valerian, and I went with it over to Luella's. I marched right up to Luella, a-holdin' out of that cup, all smokin'. 'Now,' says I, 'Luella Miller, YOU SWALLER THIS!'

"What is—what is it, oh, what is it?" she sort of screeches out. Then she goes off a-laughin' enough to kill.

"Poor lamb, poor little lamb,' says Aunt Abby, standin' over her, all kind of tottery, and tryin' to bathe her head with camphor.

"YOU SWALLER THIS RIGHT DOWN,' says I. And I didn't waste any ceremony. I just took hold of Luella Miller's chin and I tipped her head back, and I caught her mouth open with laughin', and I clapped that cup to her lips, and I fairly hollered at her: 'Swaller, swaller, swaller!' and she gulped it right down. She had to, and I guess it did her good. Anyhow, she stopped cryin' and laughin' and let me put her to bed, and she went to sleep like a baby inside of half an hour. That was more than poor Aunt Abby did. She lay awake all that night and I stayed with her, though she tried not to have me; said she wa'n't sick enough for watchers. But I stayed, and I made some good cornmeal gruel and I fed her a teaspoon every little while all night long. It seemed to me as if she was jest dyin' from bein' all wore out. In the mornin' as soon as it was light I run over to the Bisbees and

sent Johnny Bisbee for the doctor. I told him to tell the doctor to hurry, and he come pretty quick. Poor Aunt Abby didn't seem to know much of anythin' when he got there. You couldn't hardly tell she breathed, she was so used up. When the doctor had gone, Luella came into the room lookin' like a baby in her ruffled nightgown. I can see her now. Her eyes were as blue and her face all pink and white like a blossom, and she looked at Aunt Abby in the bed sort of innocent and surprised. 'Why,' says she, 'Aunt Abby ain't got up yet?'

"No, she ain't," says I, pretty short.

"I thought I didn't smell the coffee," says Luella.

"Coffee," says I. "I guess if you have coffee this mornin' you'll make it yourself."

"I never made the coffee in all my life," says she, dreadful astonished. "Erastus always made the coffee as long as he lived, and then Lily she made it, and then Aunt Abby made it. I don't believe I CAN make the coffee, Miss Anderson."

"You can make it or go without, jest as you please," says I.

"Ain't Aunt Abby goin' to get up?" says she.

"I guess she won't get up," says I, "sick as she is." I was gettin' madder and madder. There was somethin' about that little pink-and-white thing standin' there and talkin' about coffee, when she had killed so many better folks than she was, and had jest killed another, that made me feel 'most as if I wished somebody would up and kill her before she had a chance to do any more harm.

"Is Aunt Abby sick?" says Luella, as if she was sort of aggrieved and injured.

"Yes," says I, "she's sick, and she's goin' to die, and then you'll be left alone, and you'll have to do for yourself and wait on yourself, or do without things." I don't know but I was sort of hard, but it was the truth, and if I was any harder than Luella Miller had been I'll give up. I ain't never been sorry that I said it. Well, Luella, she up and had hysterics again at that, and I jest let her have 'em. All I did was to bundle her into the room on the other side of the entry where Aunt Abby couldn't hear her, if she wa'n't past it—I don't know but she was—and set her down hard in a chair and told her not to come back into the other room, and she minded. She had her hysterics in there till she got tired. When she found out that nobody was comin' to coddle her and do for her she stopped.

At least I suppose she did. I had all I could do with poor Aunt Abby tryin' to keep the breath of life in her. The doctor had told me that she was dreadful low, and give me some very strong medicine to give to her in drops real often, and told me real particular about the nourishment. Well, I did as he told me real faithful till she wa'n't able to swaller any longer. Then I had her daughter sent for. I had begun to realize that she wouldn't last any time at all. I hadn't realized it before, though I spoke to Luella the way I did. The doctor he came, and Mrs. Sam Abbot, but when she got there it was too late; her mother was dead. Aunt Abby's daughter just give one look at her mother layin' there, then she turned sort of sharp and sudden and looked at me.

"Where is she?" says she, and I knew she meant Luella.

"She's out in the kitchen," says I. "She's too nervous to see folks die. She's afraid it will make her sick."

"The Doctor he speaks up then. He was a young man. Old Doctor Park had died the year before, and this was a young fellow just out of college. 'Mrs. Miller is not strong,' says he, kind of severe, 'and she is quite right in not agitating herself.'

"You are another, young man; she's got her pretty claw on you,' thinks I, but I didn't say anythin' to him. I just said over to Mrs. Sam Abbot that Luella was in the kitchen, and Mrs. Sam Abbot she went out there, and I went, too, and I never heard anythin' like the way she talked to Luella Miller. I felt pretty hard to Luella myself, but this was more than I ever would have dared to say. Luella she was too scared to go into hysterics. She jest flopped. She seemed to jest shrink away to nothin' in that kitchen chair, with Mrs. Sam Abbot standin' over her and talkin' and tellin' her the truth. I guess the truth was most too much for her and no mistake, because Luella presently actually did faint away, and there wa'n't any sham about it, the way I always suspected there was about them hysterics. She fainted dead away and we had to lay her flat on the floor, and the Doctor he came runnin' out and he said somethin' about a weak heart dreadful fierce to Mrs. Sam Abbot, but she wa'n't a mite scared. She faced him jest as white as even Luella was layin' there lookin' like death and the Doctor feelin' of her pulse.

"Weak heart,' says she, 'weak heart; weak fiddlesticks! There ain't nothin' weak about that woman. She's got strength enough to hang onto other folks till she kills 'em. Weak? It was my poor mother that was weak: this woman killed her as sure as if she had taken a knife to her.'

"But the Doctor he didn't pay much attention. He was bendin' over Luella layin' there with her yellow hair all streamin' and her pretty pink-and-white face all pale, and her blue eyes like stars gone out, and he was holdin' onto her hand and smoothin' her forehead, and tellin' me to get the brandy in Aunt Abby's room, and I was sure as I wanted to be that Luella had got somebody else to hang onto, now Aunt Abby was gone, and I thought of poor Erastus Miller, and I sort of pitied the poor young Doctor, led away by a pretty face, and I made up my mind I'd see what I could do.

"I waited till Aunt Abby had been dead and buried about a month, and the Doctor was goin' to see Luella steady and folks were beginnin' to talk; then one evenin', when I knew the Doctor had been called out of town and wouldn't be round, I went over to Luella's. I found her all dressed up in a blue muslin with white polka dots on it, and her hair curled jest as pretty, and there wa'n't a young girl in the place could compare with her. There was somethin' about Luella Miller seemed to draw the heart right out of you, but she didn't draw it out of ME. She was settin' rocking in the chair by her sittin'-room window, and Maria Brown had gone home. Maria Brown had been in to help her, or rather to do the work, for Luella wa'n't helped when she didn't do anythin'. Maria Brown was real capable and she didn't have any ties; she wa'n't married, and lived alone, so she'd offered. I couldn't see why she should do the work any more than Luella; she wa'n't any too strong; but she seemed to think she could and Luella seemed to think so, too, so she went over and did all the work—washed, and ironed, and baked, while Luella sat and rocked. Maria didn't live long afterward. She began to fade away just the same fashion the others had. Well, she was warned, but she acted real mad when folks said anythin': said Luella was a poor, abused woman, too delicate to help herself, and they'd ought to be ashamed, and if she died helpin' them that couldn't help themselves she would—and she did.

"I s'pose Maria has gone home,' says I to Luella, when I had gone in and sat down opposite her.

"Yes, Maria went half an hour ago, after she had got supper and washed the dishes,' says Luella, in her pretty way.

"I suppose she has got a lot of work to do in her own house to-night,' says I, kind of bitter, but that was all thrown away on Luella Miller. It seemed to her right that other folks that wa'n't any better able than she was herself should wait on her, and she couldn't get it through her head that anybody should think it WA'N'T right.

"Yes,' says Luella, real sweet and pretty, 'yes, she said she had to do her washin' to-night. She has let it go for a fortnight along of comin' over here.'

"Why don't she stay home and do her washin' instead of comin' over here and doin' YOUR work, when you are just as well able, and enough sight more so, than she is to do it?" says I.

"Then Luella she looked at me like a baby who has a rattle shook at it. She sort of laughed as innocent as you please. 'Oh, I can't do the work myself, Miss Anderson,' says she. 'I never did. Maria HAS to do it.'

"Then I spoke out: 'Has to do it I' says I. 'Has to do it!' She don't have to do it, either. Maria Brown has her own home and enough to live on. She ain't beholden to you to come over here and slave for you and kill herself.'

"Luella she jest set and stared at me for all the world like a doll-baby that was so abused that it was comin' to life.

"Yes,' says I, 'she's killin' herself. She's goin' to die just the way Erastus did, and Lily, and your Aunt Abby. You're killin' her jest as you did them. I don't know what there is about you, but you seem to bring a curse,' says I. 'You kill everybody that is fool enough to care anythin' about you and do for you.'

"She stared at me and she was pretty pale.

"And Maria ain't the only one you're goin' to kill,' says I. 'You're goin' to kill Doctor Malcom before you're done with him.'

"Then a red colour came flamin' all over her face. 'I ain't goin' to kill him, either,' says she, and she begun to cry.

"Yes, you BE!" says I. Then I spoke as I had never spoke before. You see, I felt it on account of Erastus.

I told her that she hadn't any business to think of another man after she'd been married to one that had died for her: that she was a dreadful woman; and she was, that's true enough, but sometimes I have wondered lately if she knew it—if she wa'n't like a baby with scissors in its hand cuttin' everybody without knowin' what it was doin'.

"Luella she kept gettin' paler and paler, and she never took her eyes off my face. There was somethin' awful about the way she looked at me and never spoke one word. After awhile I quit talkin' and I went home. I watched that night, but her lamp went out before nine o'clock, and when Doctor Malcom came drivin' past and sort of slowed up he see there wa'n't any light and he drove along. I saw her sort of shy out of meetin' the next Sunday, too, so he shouldn't go home with her, and I begun to think mebbe she did have some conscience after all. It was only a week after that that Maria Brown died—sort of sudden at the last, though everybody had seen it was comin'. Well, then there was a good deal of feelin' and pretty dark whispers. Folks said the days of witchcraft had come again, and they were pretty shy of Luella. She acted sort of offish to the Doctor and he didn't go there, and there wa'n't anybody to do anythin' for her. I don't know how she DID get along. I wouldn't go in there and offer to help her—not because I was afraid of dyin' like the rest, but I thought she was just as well able to do her own work as I was to do it for her, and I thought it was about time that she did it and stopped killin' other folks. But it wa'n't very long before folks began to say that Luella herself was goin' into a decline jest the way her husband, and Lily, and Aunt Abby and the others had, and I saw myself that she looked pretty bad. I used to see her goin' past from the store with a bundle as if she could hardly crawl, but I remembered how Erastus used to wait and 'tend when he couldn't hardly put one foot before the other, and I didn't go out to help her.

"But at last one afternoon I saw the Doctor come drivin' up like mad with his medicine chest, and Mrs. Babbit came in after supper and said that Luella was real sick.

"I'd offer to go in and nurse her,' says she, 'but I've got my children to consider, and mebbe it ain't true what they say, but it's queer how many folks that have done for her have died.'

"I didn't say anythin', but I considered how she had been Erastus's wife and how he had set his eyes by her, and I made up my mind to go in the next mornin', unless she was better, and see what I could do; but the next mornin' I see her at the window, and pretty soon she came steppin' out as spry as you please, and a little while afterward Mrs. Babbit came in and told me that the Doctor had got a girl from out of town, a Sarah Jones, to come there, and she said she was pretty sure that the Doctor was goin' to marry Luella.

"I saw him kiss her in the door that night myself, and I knew it was true. The woman came that afternoon, and the way she flew around was a caution. I don't believe Luella had swept since Maria died. She swept and

dusted, and washed and ironed; wet clothes and dusters and carpets were flyin' over there all day, and every time Luella set her foot out when the Doctor wa'n't there there was that Sarah Jones helpin' of her up and down the steps, as if she hadn't learned to walk.

"Well, everybody knew that Luella and the Doctor were goin' to be married, but it wa'n't long before they began to talk about his lookin' so poorly, jest as they had about the others; and they talked about Sarah Jones, too.

"Well, the Doctor did die, and he wanted to be married first, so as to leave what little he had to Luella, but he died before the minister could get there, and Sarah Jones died a week afterward.

"Well, that wound up everything for Luella Miller. Not another soul in the whole town would lift a finger for her. There got to be a sort of panic. Then she began to droop in good earnest. She used to have to go to the store herself, for Mrs. Babbit was afraid to let Tommy go for her, and I've seen her goin' past and stoppin' every two or three steps to rest. Well, I stood it as long as I could, but one day I see her comin' with her arms full and stoppin' to lean against the Babbit fence, and I run out and took her bundles and carried them to her house. Then I went home and never spoke one word to her though she called after me dreadful kind of pitiful. Well, that night I was taken sick with a chill, and I was sick as I wanted to be for two weeks. Mrs. Babbit had seen me run out to help Luella and she came in and told me I was goin' to die on account of it. I didn't know whether I was or not, but I considered I had done right by Erastus's wife.

"That last two weeks Luella she had a dreadful hard time, I guess. She was pretty sick, and as near as I could make out nobody dared go near her. I don't know as she was really needin' anythin' very much, for there was enough to eat in her house and it was warm weather, and she made out to cook a little flour gruel every day, I know, but I guess she had a hard time, she that had been so petted and done for all her life.

"When I got so I could go out, I went over there one morning. Mrs. Babbit had just come in to say she hadn't seen any smoke and she didn't know but it was somebody's duty to go in, but she couldn't help thinkin' of her children, and I got right up, though I hadn't been out of the house for two weeks, and I went in there, and Luella she was layin' on the bed, and she was dyin'.

"She lasted all that day and into the night. But I sat there after the new doctor had gone away. Nobody else dared to go there. It was about midnight that I left her for a minute to run home and get some medicine I had been takin', for I begun to feel rather bad.

"It was a full moon that night, and just as I started out of my door to cross the street back to Luella's, I stopped short, for I saw something."

Lydia Anderson at this juncture always said with a certain defiance that she did not expect to be believed, and then proceeded in a hushed voice:

"I saw what I saw, and I know I saw it, and I will swear on my death bed that I saw it. I saw Luella Miller and Erastus Miller, and Lily, and Aunt Abby, and Maria, and the Doctor, and Sarah, all goin' out of her door, and all but Luella shone white in the moonlight, and they were all helpin' her along till she seemed to fairly fly in the midst of them. Then it all disappeared. I stood a minute with my heart poundin', then I went over there. I thought of goin' for Mrs. Babbit, but I thought she'd be afraid. So I went alone, though I knew what had happened. Luella was layin' real peaceful, dead on her bed."

This was the story that the old woman, Lydia Anderson, told, but the sequel was told by the people who survived her, and this is the tale which has become folklore in the village.

Lydia Anderson died when she was eighty-seven. She had continued wonderfully hale and hearty for one of her years until about two weeks before her death.

One bright moonlight evening she was sitting beside a window in her parlour when she made a sudden exclamation, and was out of the house and across the street before the neighbour who was taking care of her could stop her. She followed as fast as possible and found Lydia Anderson stretched on the ground before the door of Luella Miller's deserted house, and she was quite dead.

The next night there was a red gleam of fire athwart the moonlight and the old house of Luella Miller was burned to the ground. Nothing is now left of it except a few old cellar stones and a lilac bush, and in summer a helpless trail of morning glories among the weeds, which might be considered emblematic of Luella herself.

Name:

Date:

Before Reading Discussion Questions

1. Do you believe in coincidences? Why or why not?

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2. How do you know when or if you can trust someone?

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3. Can looks be deceiving? Explain.

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4. Are some people inherently evil? Explain.

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5. If someone causes you pain unintentionally, does it make them innocent? Why or why not?

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Vocabulary
“Luella Miller” by Mary Wilkins Freeman

| Word | Part of Speech | Definition |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| dwelt | Past tense verb | PREVIEW |
| uncanny | adj | NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE |
| vitality | noun | |
| garrulousness | noun | PREVIEW |
| pliant | adj | NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE |
| robust | adj | |
| aggrieved | adj | PREVIEW |
| coddle | verb | NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE |
| defiance | noun | |
| emblematic | adj | PREVIEW |

Name:

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Vocabulary
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| Word | Part of Speech | Definition |
|---------------|-----------------|---|
| dwelt | Past tense verb | live in a specified place |
| uncanny | adj | strange or mysterious, especially in an unsettling way |
| vitality | noun | the state of being strong and active |
| garrulousness | noun | The act of excessively talking about nonsensical things |
| pliant | adj | Able to move freely, easygoing, flexible |
| robust | adj | Strong and healthy |
| aggrieved | adj | feeling resentment at having been unfairly treated |
| coddle | verb | To treat in an indulgent or overprotective way |
| defiance | noun | bold disobedience |
| emblematic | adj | serving as a symbol of something |

Name:

Date:

Reading Questions
“Luella Miller” by Mary Wilkins Freeman

1. How do people behave around Luella Miller’s house?

PREVIEW

2. Who is the only living person to have actually met Luella Miller? What is she like?

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

3. How does Lydia describe Luella Miller’s physical appearance?

PREVIEW

4. What is Lydia’s relationship to Erastus Miller?

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

5. What is strange about Luella being the district school teacher?

PREVIEW

6. What happens to Lottie Henderson? What is odd about the situation?

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

7. What happens to Erastus after he marries Luella?

PREVIEW

8. Why does Lily go to live with Luella? What sort of changes does Lily go through after moving?

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9. Does Lily resent her sister-in-law Luella? How does this make Lydia feel?

10. What pattern do you notice between the people who form helping relationships with Luella Miller?

PREVIEW

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11. What does Luella Miller take from her victims? Give an example.

PREVIEW

12. Why does Lydia force Luella to drink a valerian mixture?

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

13. What effect is achieved by framing the narrative through the perspective of Lydia Anderson?

PREVIEW

14. Do Luella's victims feel horror when they fall under her spell? Who feels the most pain?

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15. Throughout Lydia's version of events, what is Lydia's attitude toward Luella like?

PREVIEW

16. How does Luella feel about all her victims' deaths? How do you know?

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

17. Why does Luella's health start to decline?

18. Why does Lydia occasionally help Luella?

PREVIEW

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

19. What does Lydia claim she saw one evening on the night of the full moon?

PREVIEW

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

21. What irony is present in this story?

22. Why do many readers today identify this story as a “vampire” story?

PREVIEW

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

23. Why might Lydia be immune to Luella's compulsion?

24. What is meant by the last line? “Nothing is now left of it except a few old cellar stones and a lilac bush, and in summer a helpless trail of morning glories among the weeds, which might be considered emblematic of Luella herself.” (Hint: what is morning glory?)

PREVIEW

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Reading Questions
“Luella Miller” by Mary Wilkins Freeman

1. How do people behave around Luella Miller’s house?

People avoided her home. Kids would not play near it and no one wanted to buy or rent the place. If someone looked at it, they would shudder. There are superstitions about the house because it belonged to Luella Miller, who is considered evil. One woman who dared to stay there out of desperation, died after one week.

2. Who is the only living person to have actually met Luella Miller? What is she like?

Lydia Anderson. She was over 80 years old, but hale and full of life. She never missed a day of church and never married.

3. How does Lydia describe Luella Miller’s physical appearance?

Luella was unusually beautiful. She was unbreakable as a willow, and full of grace. She had a long, lovely face with long straight hair and blue eyes.

4. What is Lydia’s relationship to Erastus Miller?

They were next door neighbors and went to school together. Some people used to say that he was waiting around to marry Lydia.

5. What is strange about Luella being the district school teacher?

Luella had no education. An older student named Lottie Henderson claimed that she was the one who would teach Luella’s classes while Luella sat in the back and did embroidery work on a cambric pocket-handkerchief.

6. What happens to Lottie Henderson? What is odd about the situation?

She died, but no one knew how. She dragged herself to that schoolhouse and helped Luella teach till the very last minute. It was also odd because she was young and healthy.

7. What happens to Erastus after he marries Luella?

He becomes feeble and weak. He works non-stop and does all of the house chores. He falls on the kitchen floor while getting breakfast for Luella and dies.

8. Why does Lily go to live with Luella? What sort of changes does Lily go through after moving?

Even though Lily loved her home, she was compelled to go stay with Luella after her brother Erastus passed away. Someone had to help Luella. Lily was a young, blooming woman, with rosy cheeks and bright eyes. After six months of living with Luella, Lily’s color and her beauty faded; the light in her eyes died.

9. Does Lily resent her sister-in-law Luella? How does this make Lydia feel?

No, Lily had no feelings of resentment toward Luella. She was devoted to Luella. She was pleased to do all her work for her and it made her worry to think about Luella having to live all on her own. This angered Lydia greatly. Lily claimed that Luella was not strong enough to do any work, but Lydia didn’t believe this.

10. What pattern do you notice between the people who form helping relationships with Luella Miller?

People who help Luella, become a slave to her. They want to please her and make her life as easy as possible. They work until all the life is sucked out of them and then they die. When someone new enters Luella's life, Luella starts to look more full of life while her helper becomes pale and lifeless.

11. What does Luella Miller take from her victims? Give an example.

Luella Miller takes away their free will and makes them her slaves. Behind the façade of innocence, Luella exploits her victims and robs them of caring for one's self. For example, Aunt Abby left her daughter to help Luella. Abby's daughter pleaded for her mother to come home, but Abby said Luella needed her more.

12. Why does Lydia force Luella to drink a valerian mixture?

Lydia gives Luella a sedative so that she will fall fast asleep and so Lydia can then take care of Abby. Abby refused to stop helping Luella for even a moment, so Lydia had to drug Luella to make Abby stop.

13. What effect is achieved by framing this narrative through the perspective of Lydia Anderson?

It allows the reader to question some of the story's validity. Lydia was an old woman, so how reliable is her story? She also knew many of Luella's victims on a personal level which would make Lydia hate Luella even more. The regional dialect used in this narrative provides the story with authenticity and depth.

14. Do Luella's victims feel horror when they fall under her spell? Who feels the most pain?

Her victims do not feel horror. In fact, her victims feel devotion and addiction. Horror is felt only by the people who see what happens to those who are compelled (family, friends, neighbors, etc.).

15. Throughout Lydia's version of events, what is Lydia's attitude toward Luella like?

Lydia is disgusted. It made her sick to think of all these goodhearted people, tragically giving up their lives to help Luella, who was—in Lydia's mind—not helpless at all. Because of this, Lydia is extremely honest and stern while speaking to Luella.

16. How does Luella feel about all her victims' deaths? How do you know?

Luella seems to have no guilt at all. She is blissfully unaware or indifferent. For example, when Abby is too sick to get out of bed, Luella is irritated that no one is helping her. She is equally upset when Lydia suggests that Luella make her own coffee, "I never made the coffee in all my life," says she, dreadfully astonished." She's too nervous to see folks die. She's afraid it will make her sick. Luella is self-absorbed and shows no remorse toward her victims. Once her helper dies, she moves on to the next one.

17. Why does Luella's health start to decline?

People in town are suspect of Luella and so no one will help her anymore. Without anyone's livelihood to steal, she can't stay alive. People won't go near her because they are afraid she is cursed or evil. They don't want to die. Without any help, Luella's health declines.

18. Why does Lydia occasionally help Luella?

Lydia says she was not afraid of death and she wanted to do right by Erastus's wife. Lydia has a soft spot for Erastus and wanted to help his widow if she needed it.

19. What does Lydia claim she saw one evening on the night of the full moon?

Lydia claims she saw the ghosts of Erastus, Lily, Abby, the doctor, Sarah, and Maria all leave Luella's house and they were all helping Luella along and then Luella flew in the air in the midst of them.

20. What happens to Luella Miller's house after Lydia dies?

The villagers burn the house to the ground.

21. What irony is present in this story?

Luella's victims each take on the role of caretaker and they cannot stop themselves from helping Luella. The irony is that Luella's victims start developing an addiction to becoming helpful for Luella, meanwhile they care for her so much that they lose the ability to care for themselves. In this story, dependency grows from responding to and accommodating the person whose existence is based on complete dependence.

22. Why do many readers today identify this story as a "vampire" story?

Luella is described as very beautiful, thin, but strong and durable. She sucks the life out her victims, just as a vampire would by sucking a human's blood. Luella needs others' vitality to stay alive; without their "help" she dies. She has the ability to control others through compulsion which is common in vampire stories. Most vampire stories also say that to kill a vampire you must stake them or burn them; in this story, they must burn down Luella's house to rid the town completely of her evil.

23. Why might Lydia be immune to Luella's compulsion?

Traditionally, vampires fear religious symbols; vampires can be warded off with a crucifix or holy water. Because Lydia was so faithful to the church, she was not susceptible to Luella's spell.

24. What is meant by the last line? "Nothing is now left of it except a few old cellar stones and a lilac bush, and in summer a helpless trail of morning glories among the weeds, which might be considered emblematic of Luella herself." (Hint: what is morning glory?)

Morning glory seeds are hallucinogenic, and in large doses poisonous. The morning glory flower means to love in vain. The beautiful morning glory blooms each morning only to die each evening. When they bloom in the morning, they take in the sun's energy and the healing powers that come with it.

PREVIEW

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Name:

Date:

Chronological Order
"Luella Miller" by Mary Wilkins Freeman

Number the events in chronological order 1-5.

- _____ Lottie Henderson dies.
- _____ Luella marries Erastus Miller.
- _____ Lottie Henderson teaches Luella's classes.
- _____ Luella Hill moves to New England to teach school.
- _____ A male student starts to teach Luella's classes.

PREVIEW

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Number the events in chronological order 6-10.

- _____ Lily Miller moves in with Luella.
- _____ Luella quits her job as a teacher.
- _____ Lydia helps Erastus pitch wood on a cart.
- _____ The male student that was teaching Luella's classes goes crazy.
- _____ Erastus dies.

PREVIEW

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

Number the events in chronological order 11-15.

- _____ Lydia tells Luella to make her own coffee.
- _____ Sam Abbot accuses Luella of killing Erastus.
- _____ Lily Miller dies.
- _____ Lydia makes Luella drink valerian.
- _____ Abby Mixter moves in with Luella.

PREVIEW

Number the events in chronological order 16-20.

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- _____ Abby Mixter dies.
- _____ Maria Brown dies.
- _____ Lydia accuses of Luella of being a curse and killing Erastus, Lily, and Abby.
- _____ Doctor Malcolm dies.
- _____ Maria Brown begins to work for Luella.

PREVIEW

Number the events in chronological order 21-25.

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- _____ Luella dies.
- _____ Luella's house burns to the ground.
- _____ Lydia Anderson dies on Luella Miller's doorstep.
- _____ Lydia sees the ghosts of all Luella's victims leave her house.
- _____ Sarah Jones dies.

ANSWERS
Chronological Order
“Luella Miller” by Mary Wilkins Freeman

Number the events in chronological order 1-5.

- 3 Lottie Henderson dies.
- 5 Luella marries Erastus Miller.
- 2 Lottie Henderson teaches Luella's classes.
- 1 Luella Hill moves to New England to teach school.
- 4 A male student starts to teach Luella's classes.

PREVIEW

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

Number the events in chronological order 6-10.

- 10 Lily Miller moves in with Luella.
- 7 Luella quits her job as a teacher.
- 8 Lydia helps Erastus pitch wood on a cart.
- 6 The male student that was teaching Luella's classes goes crazy.
- 9 Erastus dies.

PREVIEW

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

- 15 Lydia tells Luella to make her own coffee.
- 13 Sam Abbot accuses Luella of killing Erastus.
- 11 Lily Miller dies.
- 14 Lydia makes Luella drink valerian.
- 12 Abby Mixter moves in with Luella.

PREVIEW

NOT FOR EDUCATIONAL USE

- 16 Abby Mixter dies.
- 19 Maria Brown dies.
- 18 Lydia accuses of Luella of being a curse and killing Erastus, Lily, and Abby.
- 20 Doctor Malcolm dies.
- 17 Maria Brown begins to work for Luella.

Number the events in chronological order 21-25.

- 23 Luella dies.
- 25 Luella's house burns to the ground.
- 24 Lydia Anderson dies on Luella Miller's doorstep.
- 22 Lydia sees the ghosts of all Luella's victims leave her house.
- 21 Sarah Jones dies.

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After Reading Summary
“Luella Miller” by Mary Wilkins Freeman

Part I: What would you do if someone you loved fell under the spell of Luella Miller, just as Mrs. Abby did? How would you feel? What did Lydia Anderson do right and what did she do wrong?

PREVIEW
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PREVIEW
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Part II: Write a short summary for “Luella Miller” by Mary Wilkins Freeman. You must use all 8 words in the box below.

superstition
innocent

weak
vitality

chores
death

obsessed
coddle

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PREVIEW
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